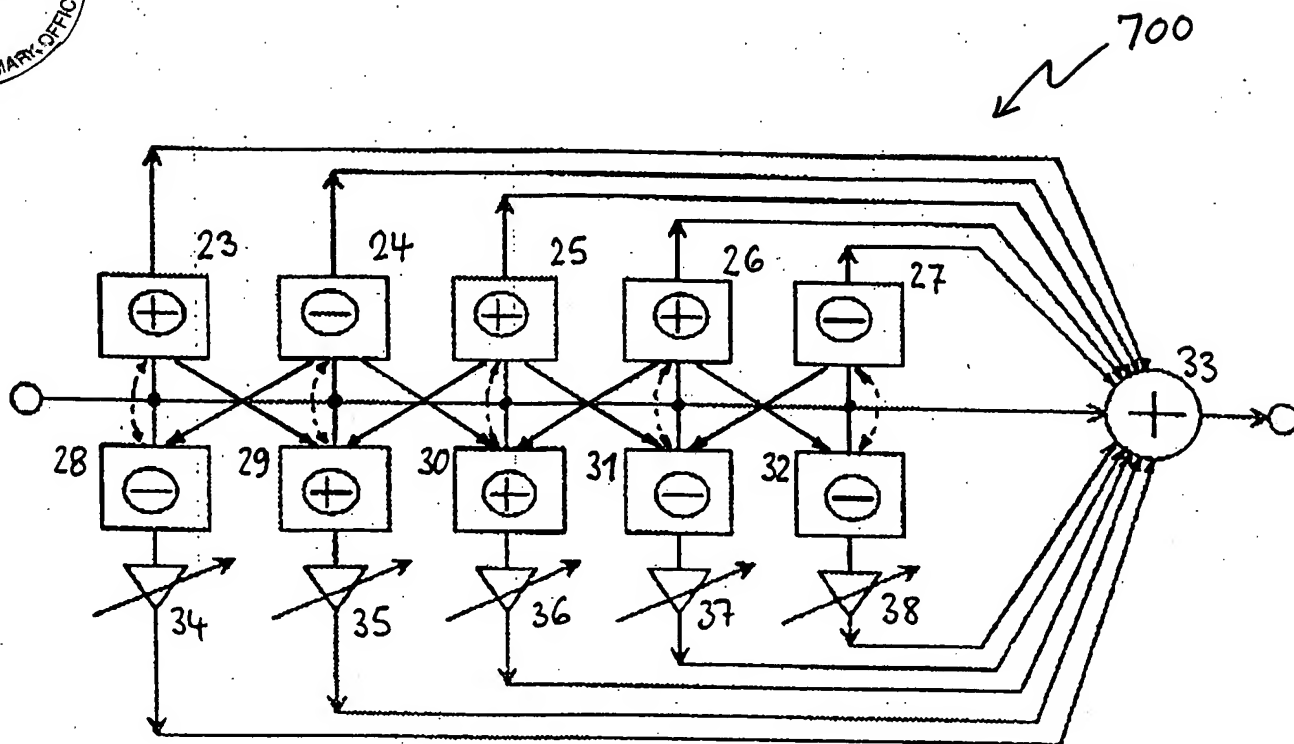FIG 7